

320
320L

322



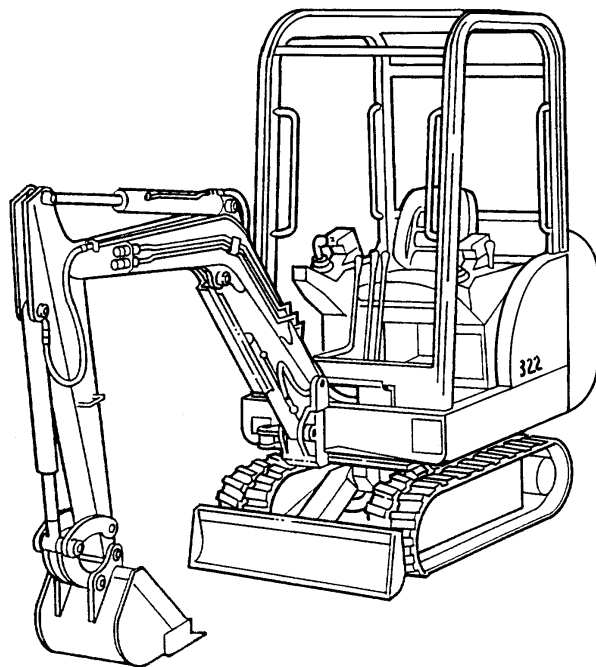
Bobcat®

Service Manual

320/320L (S/N 223811001 & Above)

322 (S/N 223511001 & Above)

(D Series)



MAINTENANCE SAFETY



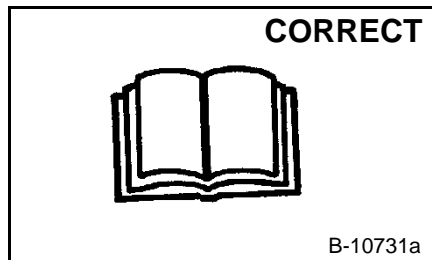
WARNING

Instructions are necessary before operating or servicing machine. Read and understand the Operation & Maintenance Manual, Operator's Handbook and signs (decals) on machine. Follow warnings and instructions in the manuals when making repairs, adjustments or servicing. Check for correct function after adjustments, repairs or service. Untrained operators and failure to follow instructions can cause injury or death.

W-2003-0903

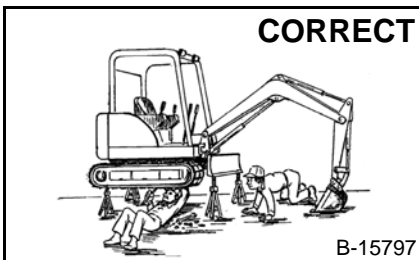


Safety Alert Symbol: This symbol with a warning statement, means: "Warning, be alert! Your safety is involved!" Carefully read the message that follows.



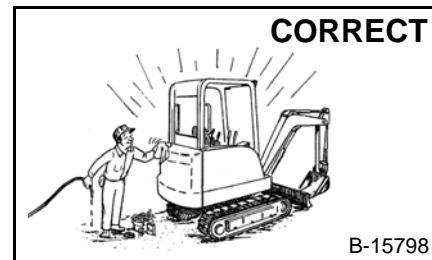
B-10731a

- ⚠ Never service the Bobcat Hydraulic Excavator without instructions.



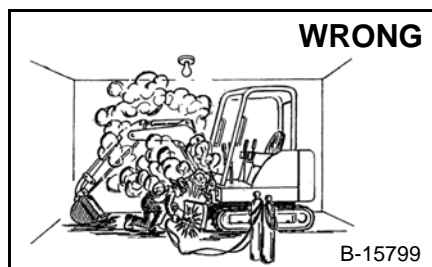
B-15797

- ⚠ Use the correct procedure to lift and support the excavator.
- ⚠ Always lift the blade fully before installing jackstands.



B-15798

- ⚠ Cleaning and maintenance are required daily.



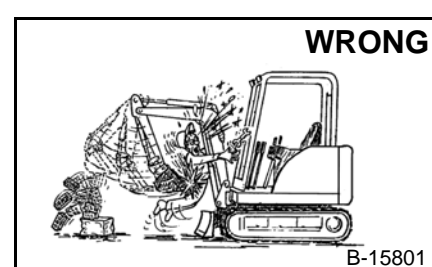
B-15799

- ⚠ Have good ventilation when welding or grinding painted parts.
- ⚠ Wear dust mask when grinding painted parts. Toxic dust and gas can be produced.



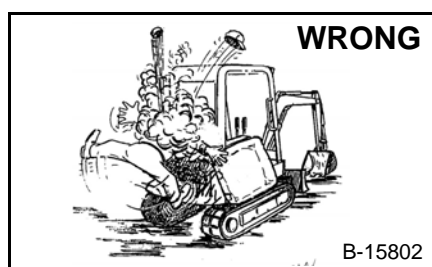
B-15800

- ⚠ Vent exhaust to outside when engine must be run for service.
- ⚠ Exhaust system must be tightly sealed. Exhaust fumes can kill without warning.



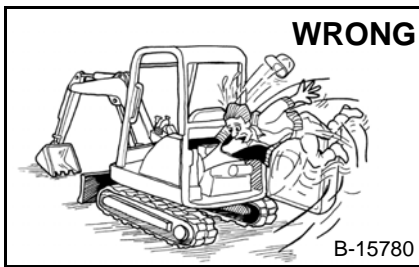
B-15801

- ⚠ Always lower the bucket and blade to the ground before doing any maintenance.
- ⚠ Never modify equipment or add attachments not approved by Bobcat Company.



B-15802

- ⚠ Stop, cool and clean engine of flammable materials before checking fluids.
- ⚠ Never service or adjust machine with the engine running unless instructed to do so in the manual.
- ⚠ Avoid contact with leaking hydraulic fluid or diesel fuel under pressure. It can penetrate the skin or eyes.
- ⚠ Never fill fuel tank with engine running, while smoking or when near open flame.



B-15780

- ⚠ Keep body, jewelry and clothing away from moving parts, electrical contact, hot parts and exhaust.
- ⚠ Wear eye protection to guard from battery acid, compressed springs, fluids under pressure and flying debris when engines are running or tools are used. Use eye protection approved for type of welding.
- ⚠ Keep rear door closed except for service. Close and latch door before operating the excavator.



B-6589

- ⚠ Lead-acid batteries produce flammable and explosive gases.
- ⚠ Keep arcs, sparks, flames and lighted tobacco away from batteries.
- ⚠ Batteries contain acid which burns eyes or skin on contact. Wear protective clothing. If acid contacts body, flush well with water. For eye contact flush well and get immediate medical attention.

Maintenance procedures which are given in the Operation & Maintenance Manual can be performed by the owner/operator without any specific technical training. Maintenance procedures which are **not** in the Operation & Maintenance Manual must be performed **ONLY BY QUALIFIED BOBCAT SERVICE PERSONNEL**. Always use genuine Bobcat replacement parts. The Service Safety Training Course is available from your Bobcat dealer.

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**SAFETY AND
MAINTENANCE**

**HYDRAULIC
SYSTEM**

**UNDER-
CARRIAGE**

**UPPER-
STRUCTURE &
SWING SECTION**

**ELECTRICAL
SYSTEM AND
ANALYSIS**

**ENGINE
SERVICE**

HEATER

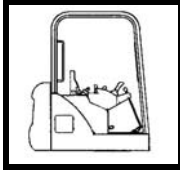
SPECIFICATIONS

FOREWORD

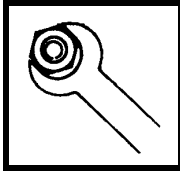
This manual is for the Bobcat Hydraulic excavator mechanic. It provides necessary servicing and adjustment procedures for the hydraulic excavator and its component parts and systems. Refer to the Operation & Maintenance Manual for operating instructions, starting procedure, daily checks, etc.

A general inspection of the following items must be made after the hydraulic excavator has had service or repair:

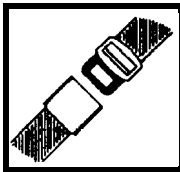
1. Check that the ROPS/TOPS/FOPS is in good condition and is NOT modified.



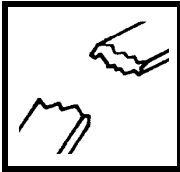
2. Check that ROPS/TOPS mounting hardware is tightened and is Bobcat® approved.



3. The seat belt must be correctly installed, functional and in good condition.



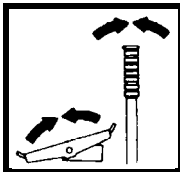
4. Inspect for loose or broken parts or connections.



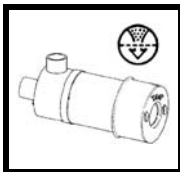
5. Machine signs must be legible and in the correct location.



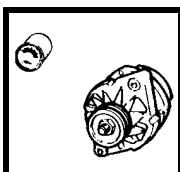
6. Steering levers, control levers and foot pedals must return to neutral. Check that foot pedals lock and control lever locks are in working order.



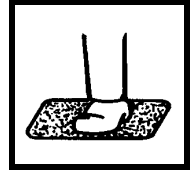
7. Inspect the air cleaner for damage or leaks. Check the condition of the element.



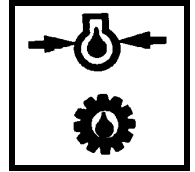
8. Check the electrical charging system.



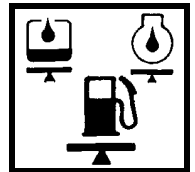
9. Safety treads must be in good condition.



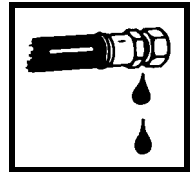
10. Check for correct function of indicator lamps (Optional on some models).



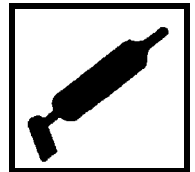
11. Check hydraulic fluid level, engine oil level and fuel supply.



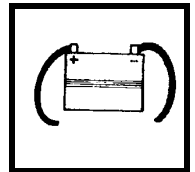
12. Inspect for fuel, oil or hydraulic fluid leaks.



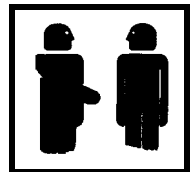
13. Lubricate the excavator.



14. Check the condition of the battery and cables.



Recommend to the owner that all necessary corrections be made before the machine is returned to service.



**CALIFORNIA
PROPOSITION 65 WARNING**
Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the state of California to cause cancer, birth defects and other reproductive harm.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS (CONT'D)

Fire Prevention

The machine and attachments have components that are at high temperature under normal operating conditions. The primary source of high temperatures is the engine and exhaust system. The electrical system, if damaged or incorrectly maintained, can be a source of arcs or sparks.

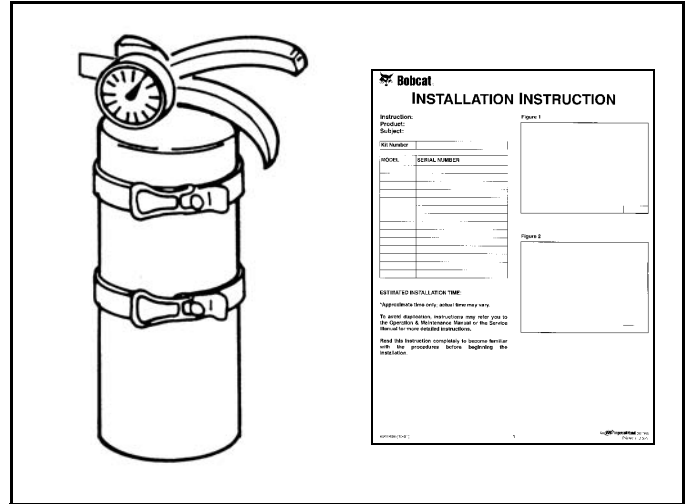
Flammable debris (leaves, straw, etc.) must be removed regularly. If flammable debris is allowed to accumulate, it will increase fire hazard. Clean often to avoid this accumulation. Flammable debris in the engine compartment is a potential hazard.

The spark arrestor muffler is designed to control the emission of hot particles from the engine and exhaust system, but the muffler and the exhaust gases are still hot.

- Do not use the machine where exhaust, arcs, sparks or hot components can contact flammable material, explosive dust or gases.
- The operator cab, engine compartment, and engine cooling system must be inspected every day and cleaned if necessary to prevent fire hazard and overheating.
- Check all electrical wiring and connections for damage. Keep the battery terminals clean and tight. Repair or replace any damaged part.
- Check fuel and hydraulic tubes, hoses and fittings for damage and leakage. Never use open flame or bare skin to check for leaks. Tighten or replace any parts that show leakage. Always clean fluid spills. Do not use gasoline or diesel fuel for cleaning parts. Use commercial nonflammable solvents.
- Do not use ether or starting fluids on any engine which has glow plugs. These starting aids can cause explosion and injure you or bystanders.
- Always clean the machine, disconnect the battery, and disconnect the wiring from the controllers before welding. Cover rubber hoses, battery and all other flammable parts. Keep a fire extinguisher near the machine when welding. Have good ventilation when grinding or welding painted parts. Wear a dust mask when grinding painted parts. Toxic dust or gas can be produced.
- Stop the engine and let it cool before adding fuel. **NO SMOKING!**

- Use the procedure in the Operation & Maintenance Manual for connecting the battery and for jump starting.
- Use the procedure in the Operation & Maintenance Manual for cleaning the spark arrestor muffler (if equipped).

Figure 1



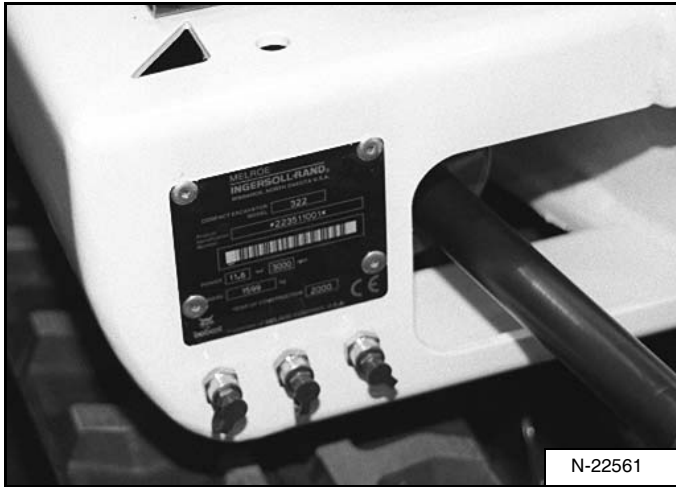
- Know where fire extinguishers and first aid kits are located and how to use them. Fire extinguishers are available from your Bobcat dealer [Figure 1].

SERIAL NUMBER LOCATIONS

Always use the serial number of the excavator when requesting service information or when ordering parts. Early or later models (identification made by serial number) may use different parts, or it may be necessary to use a different procedure in doing a specific service operation.

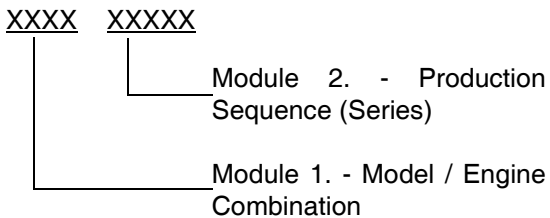
Excavator Serial Number

Figure 1



The excavator serial number is on the frame of the machine in the location shown [Figure 1].

Explanation of Excavator Serial Number:

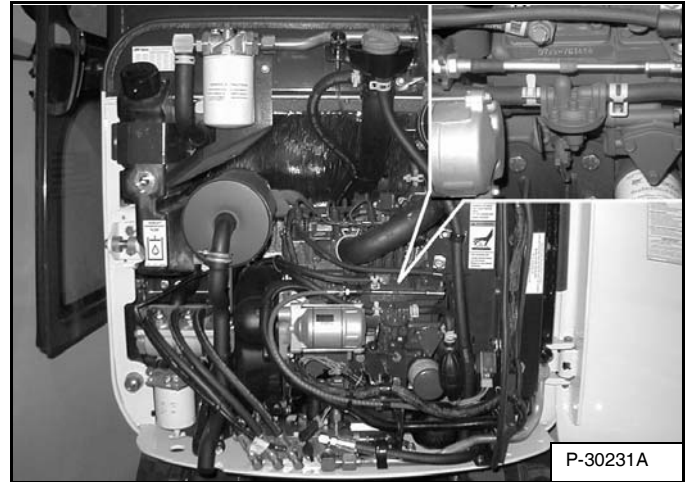


1. The four digit Model/Engine Combination Module number identifies the model number and engine combination.

2. The five digit Production Sequence Number identifies the order which the excavator is produced.

Engine Serial Number

Figure 2



The engine serial number is located on the engine in the location shown [Figure 2].

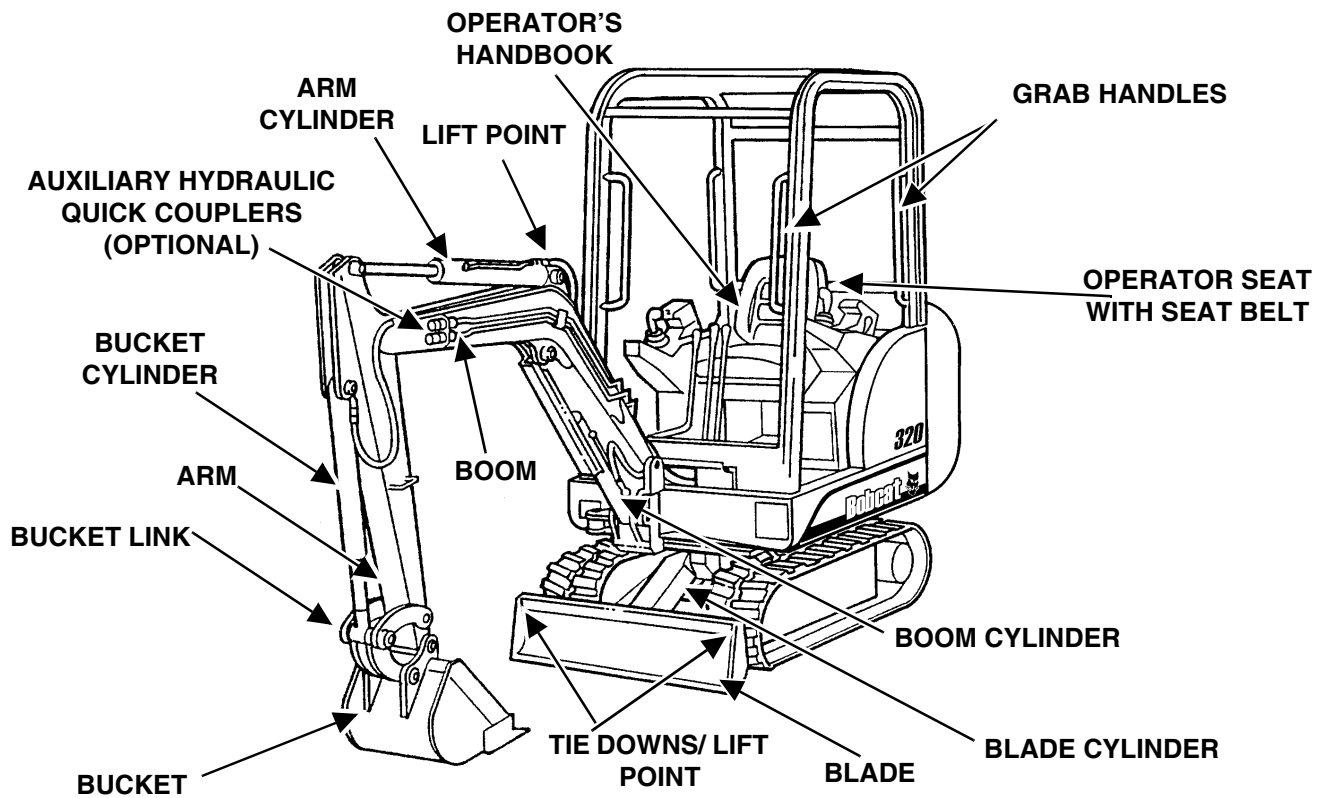
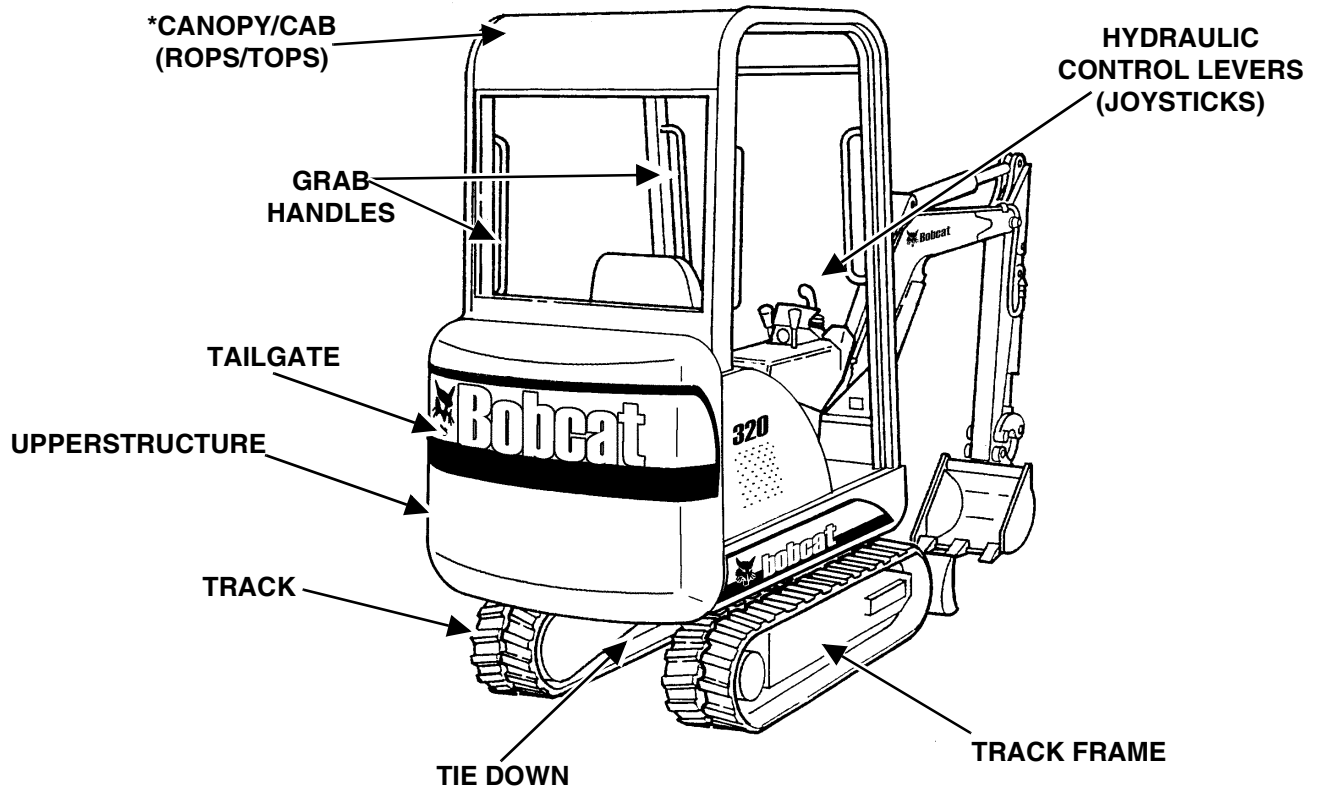
DELIVERY REPORT

Figure 3

The diagram shows a form titled "DELIVERY REPORT". The form is divided into several sections. At the top, there is a header section with the title "DELIVERY REPORT" and several lines of text. Below this, the form is split into two columns. The left column contains a section with a dark background and the word "WARNING" in white, followed by several lines of text. The right column contains several lines of text. At the bottom of the form, there is a small box containing the number "B-16315".

The delivery report must be filled out by the dealer and signed by the owner or operator when the Bobcat Excavator is delivered. An explanation of the form must be given to the owner. Make sure it is filled out completely **[Figure 3]**.

BOBCAT EXCAVATOR IDENTIFICATION



* FOGS (Falling Object Guards) is available from your Bobcat Excavator dealer.

B-19930
B-19929

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LIFTING AND BLOCKING THE EXCAVATOR

Procedure

Always park the machine on a level surface.

Figure 10-10-1



Raise one side of the machine (approximately 4 inches) using the boom and arm as shown in **[Figure 10-10-1]**.

Raise the blade fully and install jackstands under the blade and the track frame. Lower the machine until all machine weight is on the jackstands.

Stop the engine.

WARNING

Put jackstands under the blade and rear corners of the undercarriage before working under the machine. Failure to block up the machine may allow it to move or fall and result in injury or death

W-2218-1195

WARNING

AVOID INJURY OR DEATH

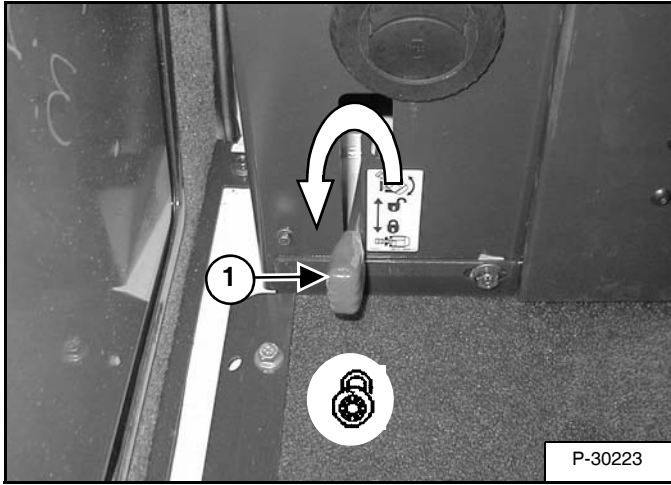
Keep fingers and hands out of pinch points when checking the track tension.

W-2142-0189

SWING LOCK

Operation

Figure 10-11-1



Move the lever (Item 1) [Figure 10-11-1] *down* to engage the Swing Lock. When the Swing Lock is engaged (locked), the upperstructure of the excavator is locked to the track frame and will not swing. The upper structure must be parallel to the track frame to engage the Swing Lock.

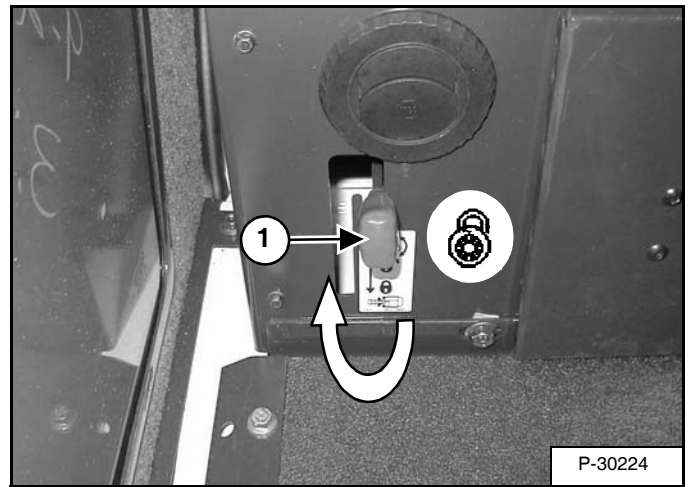
! WARNING

AVOID INJURY

The upperstructure slew lock lever must be engaged when transporting the machine.

W-2197-0904

Figure 10-11-2



Move the lever (Item 1) [Figure 10-11-2] *up* to disengage the upperstructure from the track frame. Secure the lever in the unlocked position.

! WARNING

AVOID INJURY

The upperstructure slew lock lever must be engaged when transporting the machine.

W-2197-0904

LIFTING THE EXCAVATOR

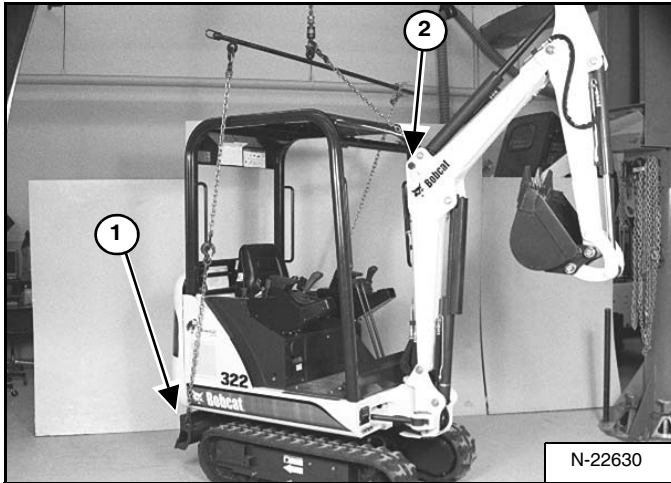
3-Point Lift Procedure

Fully extend the cylinders of the bucket, arm & boom.

Raise the blade all the way.

Put all control levers in neutral and engage the swing lock. (See SWING LOCK on Page 10-11-1.)

Figure 10-12-1



Fasten chains to the ends of the blade (Item 1) [Figure 10-12-1] and up to a lifting fixture above the canopy/cab. The lifting fixture must extend over the sides of the canopy/cab to prevent the chains from hitting the ROPS/TOPS.

Install a 1 inch (25 mm) bolt (Grade 5) through the holes at the top of the boom (Item 2) [Figure 10-12-1]. Fasten a chain from the bolt to the lift fixture.

WARNING

AVOID INJURY OR DEATH

- **Use a lifting fixture with sufficient capacity for the weight of the excavator plus any added attachments.**
- **Maintain center of gravity and balance when lifting.**
- **Do not swing boom or upperstructure. Engage the swing locking lever.**
- **Never lift with operator on machine.**

W-2202-0595

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