

Document Title:	Function Group:	Information Type:	Date:
Engine, description	<b>200</b>	Service Information	<b>2014/7/24</b>
Profile: EXC, EW180C, EW160C [GB]			

# Engine, description

## D6E - tier 3 compliant

The D6E configuration is a four stroke, straight six cylinder, turbocharged, direct injected diesel engine with charge air cooling and wet, replaceable cylinder liners.

The D6E engine uses a Common Rail Fuel System controlled by the engine electronic control (E-ECU) software.

Electronically controlled IEGR (Internal Exhaust Gas Recirculation) reduces  $NO_X$  formation and lowers emissions without the need for exhaust after treatment. Volvo's latest engine management system, E-ECU is used to control all engine electronic functions.

The cylinders are numbered consecutively beginning at the flywheel end. Engine rotational direction is counterclockwise as seen from the flywheel end.



Figure 1 Engine, D6E



Document Title:	Function Group:	Information Type:	Date:
Engine, identification	<b>200</b>	Service Information	<b>2014/7/24</b>
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# Engine, identification

## **Identification plate**

The engine model, serial number and performance data are stamped on an identification plate which is attached on the cylinder head cover. The engine model designation and serial number must be indicated when ordering spare parts.



Figure 1 Engine identification, D6E



Document Title:	Function Group:	Information Type:	Date:
Component locations	<b>200</b>	Service Information	<b>2014/7/24</b>
Profile: EXC, EW160C, EW180C [GB]			

# **Component locations**

Component position, engine D6E. The following figures show the position of a number of components on engine D6E.



## Figure 1 **Component locations, front side**

1	Engine oil filler	
2	Air inlet	
3	Transport eye	
4	Alternator	

- 5
- Fuel feed pump
- 6 V-rib belt drive on crankshaft
- V-rib belt 7
- Automatic belt tensioner 8
- 9 Coolant pump
- 10 Engine oil cooler

- Oil dipstick 11
- 12 Power take off
- 13 Engine oil filter
- 14 Connection to E-ECU
- 15 Fuel filter
- 16 Crankcase bleeding valve
- High pressure fuel pump 17
- Common rail 18
- 19 Injector



## Figure 2 Component locations, flywheel side

- 21 Crankcase bleeding valve
- 22 Charge air manifold
- 23 Flywheel housing
- 24 Drain plug
- 25 Oil pan
- 26 Starter motor
- 27 Oil return line from turbocharger

- 28 Turbocharger
- 29 Coolant inlet
- 30 Air outlet (to charge air cooler)
- 31 Coolant outlet
- 32 Air inlet (from charge air cooler)
- 33 Exhaust manifold
- 34 Cylinder rocker arm cover



## **Service Information**

Document Title:	Function Group:	Information Type:	Date:
Engine, replacing	<b>210</b>	Service Information	<b>2014/7/24</b>
Profile: EXC, EW160C, EW180C [GB]			

# Engine, replacing

Op nbr 210-076

9998547 Lifting tool

# 

Risk of burns - stop the diesel engine and allow it to cool down before starting any work.

# **A**WARNING

Hot oil and hot engine coolant can cause severe burns!

# **WARNING**

The parts are heavy. Take appropriate safety cautions when handling them.

## 1. Engine removal

Park the machine in service position B, see <u>091 Service positions</u>.

- 2. Remove the counterweight, see 716 Counterweight, removing.
- 3. Remove engine hood (1).



Figure 1 Rear side frame, removal

- 4. Remove silencer hood (2).
- 5. Remove silencer undercover (3).
- 6. Remove right side door frame with door (4).
- 7. Remove rear side frame (5).

- 8. Drain the hydraulic oil, see <u>173 Maintenance service, every 4000 hours</u>.
- 9. Drain the engine coolant, see <u>173 Maintenance service</u>, every 6000 hours.
- 10. Remove the coolant expansion tank, see 261 Expansion tank, replacing.
- 11. Disconnect charge air hoses (2 and 3), coolant hoses (4 and 6) and air inlet hose (5) from cooling unit (1) side.



Figure 2 Cooling unit, disconnetion

## 12. NOTICE

Refrigerant under pressure. Do not disconnect any hoses or connections on the air conditioning, thereby involuntary releasing refrigerant.



#### Figure 3 Air conditioner compressor

- 13. Remove air conditioner compressor belt (5).
- 14. Undo screws (6 and 7), and disconnect air conditioner compressor (4) from the engine.
- 15. Unplug connector (1) for E-ECU and wire harness connector (5).



Figure 4 Engine connections

- 16. Disconnect hydraulic hoses (2 and 3) from the cooling fan pump. Plug open connections.
- 17. Disconnect coolant hose (4) from the engine oil cooler. Plug open connections.
- 18. Disconnect fuel supply line (1) and return line (2). Plug open connections.



Figure 5 Fuel line connections

- 19. Disconnect wire harness connectors (3 and 4).
- 20. Disconnect air preheating cable (1), starter motor cable (2) and ground cable (3) from the engine.



#### **Engine wire harness**

21. Disconnect wire harness connector (1) and hydraulic hoses (2, 3, 4, 7, 8 and 9) from the hydraulic pump. Plug open connections.



Figure 7 Pump connections

- 22. Loosen screws (5), and attach engine oil filter (6) to the hydraulic pump.
- 23. Remove the engine mounting screws, see 218 Engine mounting.
- 24. Connect the lifting device **9998547** to the engine lifting eyes. Adjust the lifting device to the correct angle. **Take up the slack in the lifting device**.



V1053491

Figure 8 Engine, removal



## The parts are heavy. Take appropriate safety cautions when handling them.

25. Lift away the engine from the machine, and put it onto a suitable workbench. Weight approx. **600 kg (1323 lbs)**.

#### 26. Engine installation

Move charge air hoses (1 and 2), coolant hoses (7 and 8) and air inlet hose (6) to new engine.



Figure 9 Engine components moving

- 27. Remove silencer including the turbocharger flexible tune and the silencer bracket from the old engine. see <u>252 Silencer, replacing</u> <u>252 Exhaust pipe, flexible tube, replacing</u>
- 28. Move hydraulic pump (4) including the pump coupling to new engine, see <u>913 Pump, removal</u>, <u>913 Pump, installation</u> <u>442 Pump coupling, removing</u> <u>442 Pump coupling, installing</u>
- 29. Move engine mounting brackets (5) at 4 places to new engine, see 218 Engine mounting.
- 30. Move cooling fan pump (1) to new engine, see 911 Cooling fan pump, removal, 911 Cooling fan pump, installation



## Figure 10 Cooling fan pump, moving

- 31. Move engine oil filter connection (2) to new engine.
- 32. Connect the lifting device **9998547** to the engine lifting eyes. Adjust the lifting device to the correct angle. **Take up the slack in the lifting device**.



Figure 11 Engine, installation



The parts are heavy. Take appropriate safety cautions when handling them.

- 33. Put the engine onto the machine carefully. Weight approx. **600 kg (1323 lbs)**.
- 34. Tighten the engine mounting screws, see 218 Engine mounting.
- 35. Connect wire harness connector (1) and hydraulic hoses (2, 3, 4, 7, 8 and 9) to the hydraulic pump, see <u>913 Pump, installation</u>



Figure 12 Pump connections

- 36. Install engine oil filter (6) to the hydraulic tank.
- 37. Plug in connector (1) for E-ECU and wire harness connector (5).



Figure 13 Engine connections

- 38. Connect hydraulic hoses (2 and 3) to the cooling fan pump, see <u>911 Cooling fan pump, installation</u>.
- 39. Connect coolant hose (4) to the engine oil cooler.



Figure 14 Fuel line connections

- 41. Connect wire harness connectors (3 and 4).
- 42. Connect air preheating cable (1), starter motor cable (2) and ground cable (3) to the engine.



### **Engine wire harness**

- 43. Install the air conditioner compressor including the belt, see 874 Compressor, replacing incl draining and filling.
- 44. Connect charge air hoses (2 and 3), coolant hoses (4 and 6) and air inlet hose (5) to cooling unit (1) side.



Figure 16 Cooling unit connections



Figure 17 Rear side frame, installation

- 46. Install right side door frame with door (4).
- 47. Install silencer undercover (3).
- 48. Install silencer hood (2).
- 49. Install engine hood (1).
- 50. Install the coolant expansion tank and fill the coolant, see 261 Expansion tank, replacing.
- 51. Fill the hydraulic oil, see 173 Maintenance service, every 4000 hours.
- 52. Fill the engine oil, see 173 Maintenance service, every 4000 hours.
- 53. Bleed the fuel system, see 233 Fuel system, bleeding.



## The parts are heavy. Take appropriate safety cautions when handling them.

- 54. Install the counterweight, see 716 Counterweight, removing.
- 55. Check the engine operation.



## **Service Information**

Document Title:	Function Group:	Information Type:	Date:
Cylinder head, description	<b>211</b>	Service Information	<b>2014/7/24</b>
Profile: EXC, EW160C, EW180C [GB]			

## Cylinder head, description

The cylinder head is made of grey cast iron and is common for all cylinders. The induction air enters vertically (A) and the exhausts leave horizontally (B). Inlets and exhaust outlets are located on the same side of the cylinder block. Inlet and exhaust valve size is increased to optimize the gas exchange and combustion process. Valve guides are replaceable. Coolant flow in the cylinder head is modified to accommodate an outlet controlled cooling system.

On order for the engine to fulfill governing emission standards, there are 3 cylinder head gaskets of different thicknesses between the cylinder head and the piston.



Figure 1



# Our support email: ebooklibonline@outlook.com